Company Registration Number: 07641618 (England & Wales)

BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023



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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members S Clowes

J Summerhayes

A Tedford

S Clowes1 H Fisher1

J Moore, Staff Gov1
J Summerhayes, Chair1
A Tedford, Vice Chair1
B Walton, Head Teacher1
A Whatling, Child Protection1
S Evans, Health and Safety1
J Sansam, Staff Gov1

L Whinton (appointed 27 February 2023)
C Bolton (resigned 31 August 2023)1
C Driscoll (resigned 21 July 2023)1
C Harris (resigned 6 February 2023)1
D Durston (resigned 31 October 2022)
M Hooper (resigned 31 October 2022)
R Sutherland (resigned 10 January 2023)1

Company registered

number

07641618

Company name Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust

Principal and registered Brooks Road

office

Street
BA16 0PR

Company secretary S Cinicola

Chief executive officer B Walton

Independent auditors Bishop Fleming LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 10 Temple Back

Bristol BS1 6FL

Bankers Lloyds Bank Plc

Street Somerset BA16 0ED

Solicitors Porter Dodson LLP

The Quad

Blackbrook Park Avenue

Taunton Somerset TA1 2PX

Business / Audit Committee

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the Charitable Company for the year ended 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purpose of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report under company law.

The Trust operates an academy for pupils aged 4 to 11 and children aged 0-3 in Street, Somerset. The total number of school pupils on roll at the year ended 31 August 2023 was 472 (up from 460 in 2022) and nursery children were 173 (up from 145). Specialist Provision continues to go from strength to strength with 53 pupils in August 2023. Up from 50 the previous year.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Brookside Community Primary School Academy are also the directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the Trustees who served throughout the year and to the date the accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administration Details on page 1.

Trustees' Liability

Each Trustee of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a Trustee, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a Trustee, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they cease to be a Trustee.

Trustees' Indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased at the Academy's expense to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Academy, provided that any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the Trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the Trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not and provided also that any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against the Trustees in their capacity as Directors of the Academy. The limit of this indemnity is £10,000,000.

TRUSTEES

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Academy shall have the following Trustees who are appointed by Members as set out in its Articles of Association and funding agreement:

- Up to 19 Trustees;
- Any staff Trustees who may be appointed by the Members or through such process as they may
 determine, provided the total number of Trustees who are employed by the Academy does not exceed
 one third of the total number of Trustees;
- The Headteacher: and.
- Any further or additional Trustees who may be appointed by the Secretary of State under articles 62, 62A, 63.

Trustees are appointed for a four-year period, except that this time limit does not apply to the Headteacher. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee can be re-appointed or re-elected.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

When appointing new Trustees, the Board will give consideration to the skills and experience mix of existing Trustees in order to ensure that the Board has the necessary skills to contribute fully to the Academy's development.

Policies and Procedures adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but would always include a tour of the Academy and a meeting with the chair and head teacher. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. As there are normally only two or three new Trustees a year, induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual. Advantage is taken of specific courses offered by the Local Authority and other bodies.

Organisational Structure

The Board of Trustees meets monthly which equates to 4 meetings a term. The Board establishes an overall framework for the governance of the Academy and determines membership, terms of reference and procedures of Committees and other groups. It receives reports including policies from its Committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the Committees through the minutes of their meetings. The Board may from time to time establish Working Groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

The 6 committees are as follows:

- Business Committee this meets at least four times a year and is responsible for monitoring, evaluating and reviewing policy and performance in relation to financial management. This includes compliance with reporting on regulatory requirements such as approving the annual budget including setting staffing levels.
- Audit & Risk Committee this meets at least four times a year to review the Risk Register & internal/external scrutiny reports and receive reports from the external auditors.
- Teaching and Learning committee this meets at least four times a year to monitor the effectiveness
 of Teaching & Learning within Brookside Academy across all phases of the Academy and to consider
 and advise the governing body on standards, assessment and other matters relating to the school's
 curriculum, including statutory requirements and the Academy's Curriculum Policy in relation to the
 Academy Improvement Plan;
- Specialist, Safeguarding & Behaviour committee this meets at least four times a year to monitor the effectiveness of Specialist Provision, Safeguarding & Behaviour across the Academy;
- Pay Committee this meets at least once a year to determine the performance management requirements for the Headteacher and Executive Leadership Team. This committee also reviews teachers' performance management process; and
- Admissions Committee this meets termly to deal with all matters relating to admissions and appeals.

The following decisions are reserved to the Board of Trustees: to consider any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the Academy and its committee structure, to appoint or remove the Chairman and/or Vice Chairman, to appoint the Headteacher and Clerk to the Trustees, to approve the Annual Development Plan and budget.

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the Academy using budgets and other data, and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Members and Board of Trustees have devolved responsibility for day-to-day management of the Academy to the Headteacher and the Executive Leadership Team (ELT). The ELT comprises the Headteacher, Deputy Headteacher, Assistant Headteacher and the Business Manager. The ELT implement the policies laid down by the Trustees and report back to them on performance.

The Head Teacher is the Accounting Officer.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustees consider that the Executive Leadership Team include the key management personnel of the Academy in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Trust on a day-to-day basis. All Trustees give their time freely and no Trustee received remuneration in the year.

Details of Trustees' expenses and related party transactions are disclosed in the notes to the accounts.

The pay of key management personnel is reviewed annually, and any increase is linked to performance management and any nationally agreed rates.

Trade union facility time

There were no relevant union officials for the year ended 31 August 2023.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust. There are no sponsors associated with the Academy, but a Parent Teacher Association (Friends of Brookside) supports the Academy independently.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objects and Aims

The principle object and activity of the academy is to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular be establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing the Academy, offering a broad range of curriculum for pupils of different abilities, with a strong emphasis on successful inclusion and high educational standards.

The principle object and activity of the Charitable Company is the operation of Brookside Academy to provide education and care for pupils of different abilities. The Academy specialism is 0-11 including Specialist Provision and all year-round provision.

The aims of the Academy during the Year ended 31 August 2023 are summarised below.

To raise the standard of educational attainment and achievement for all pupils through:

- Developing reading achievement across the Academy
- · Developing Subject leadership capacity within the Academy
- Embed our knowledge/skills-based curriculum
- Improve attendance for key vulnerable groups (Especially PP children)
- Develop our Specialist Provision Curriculum
- Develop our grounds to offer specific activities to support wellbeing and learning
- Complete a due diligence process to join a Multi Academy Trust

At Brookside Academy we aim to achieve the best for, and from, each child no matter what barriers or challenges they face. We intend to enable each child to realise his or her full academic, creative, physical potential and to develop positive social and moral values.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

Key priorities for the year are contained in our Academy Development Plan which is available from the Academy Office. Improvement focuses identified for this year include:

- Providing high quality inclusive teaching and learning environments;
- Offering high quality all year-round provision (Including holiday provision from 0 to 18 for complex and profound SEND and families in crisis);
- Developing a knowledge rich curriculum that is broad, balanced, relevant, challenging and inclusive;
- Strong Phonics teaching in EYFS, KS1 and Specialist Provision;

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

- To provide value for money for the funds received;
- To develop the outdoor area to include a forest school;
- To create more therapy and sensory spaces;
- To create a staffroom:
- · To create sports changing rooms;
- To create more meeting rooms for parents and other professionals;
- To develop the Nursery so that there was more space for Babies;
- To complete due diligence and agree to work alongside a Multi Academy Trust with the intention of joining the Trust.

Public Benefit

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the Academy's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

The Academy provides facilities for recreational and other leisure time occupation for the community at large in the interests of social welfare and with the interest of improving the life of the said community.

The Academy also provides fully inclusive Holiday Activity provision for children aged 4 to 18. This includes emergency placements during times of family crisis and a close working relationship with a range of Somerset intervention services.

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements

The Academy performed well in key areas this year. An increase in our GLD, excellent Phonics outcomes, solid Key Stage 1 data, very good Year 4 multiplication test data and some excellent Key Stage 2 SATs data.

Key Performance Indicators (Mainstream only data) – in italics underneath are the outcomes including children in our Specialist Provision. There were 50 children in Specialist Provision and only two children sat a standardised test last year (Year 2 in Phonics and both passed).

Early Years Foundation Stage Good Level of Development 72% (69% with Specialist Provision data)

Phonics at Year 1 showed very strong outcomes 96% (100% at Year 2)

85% Y1 and 94% Y2 - with Specialist Provision data

Key Stage 1 SATs (Moderated by Local Authority)

Reading: 80% with 22% at the higher standard (75% with Specialist Provision data)

Writing: 68% with 10% at the higher standard (63% with Specialist Provision data)

Mathematics: 83% with 22% at the higher standard (77% with Specialist Provision data)

Reading/ Writing and Mathematics combined 67% (61% with Specialist Provision data)

Year 4 Times Tables Multiplication Test 92% passed the test. 48% score 25/25

Key Stage 2 SATs

There were 14 Education Health Care Plans in year 6. 12 of them were in our specialist provision (16.6% of the cohort). This had a significant impact on published DFE data.

Reading: 84% expected and 35% higher standard (Scaled score 107). A good improvement on previous years.

71% expected and 30% higher standard

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Writing: 79% expected and 21% higher standard

67% expected and 18% higher standard

Mathematics 81% expected and 23% (Scaled Score 105). A slight drop on previous years.

68% expected and 19% higher standard

Grammar, Punctuation and Spelling 89% expected and 52% higher standard (109). This is the second year in a row with such a high outcome in Grammar.

74% expected and 43% higher standard

In addition to this the Academy has invested in the following:

- · A staffroom:
- A suite of meeting rooms;
- · A bespoke sensory room;
- A bespoke therapy room;
- A Nursery baby room;
- Outdoor provision including a forest school and changing rooms.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial Review

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the DfE via the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2023 and the associated expenditure are shown as Restricted Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy also receives grants for fixed assets from the DfE which are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the Fixed Asset Fund. The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned, as defined in the Academy's accounting policies.

During the year ended 31 August 2023, the Academy received total income of £4,329,888 and incurred total expenditure of £4,023,717 (excluding restricted fixed asset funds, restricted pension funds and depreciation charged on assets purchased from unrestricted funds). The excess of income over expenditure for the year (excluding restricted fixed asset funds, restricted pension funds and depreciation charged on assets purchased from unrestricted funds) was £267,451.

At 31 August 2023 the net book value of fixed assets was £6,906,744 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 14 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academy.

The Academy has taken on the deficit in the Local Government Pension Scheme in respect of its non-teaching staff transferred on conversion. The deficit is incorporated within the Statement of Financial Activity with details in Note 23 to the financial statements.

Key financial policies include the Finance Policy & Academy Trust Handbook which lays out the framework for financial management, including financial responsibilities of the Board, Head Teacher, managers, budget holders and other staff, as well as delegated authority for spending. Other policies reviewed and updated included Charges and Lettings, Asset Management, and Insurance.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Reserves Policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy at all Business Committee meetings. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves.

The Trustees take into consideration the future plans of the Academy, we are in very uncertain times with inflation and energy cost rises and other key risks identified during the risk review.

The Trustees have set a free reserves target of £300,000 which equates to one months' worth of wage costs. Although free reserves are currently higher, the trustees feel the uncertain times warrant this. At the year end the academy has this level of reserves available.

The defined benefit pension scheme reserve has a negative balance. The effect of the deficit position of the income. Whilst the deficit will not be immediately eliminated, there should be no actual cash flow deficit on the fund, nor any direct impact on the free reserves of the Academy Trust.

Investment Policy

Due to the nature of funding, the Academy may at times hold cash balances surplus to its short-term requirements. The Trustees have authorised the opening of additional short-term bank investment accounts to take advantage of higher interest rates. No further form of investment is authorised.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks.

The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy are as follows:

Financial - the Academy has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the ESFA, the LA & fees payable in relation to the Nurseries. In the last year 87% (2022: 81%) of the Academy's incoming resources was ultimately Government funded and whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms.

Rising energy, food and staffing costs.

Specific risks around difficulties covering and recruiting staff; especially recruitment in to key areas of the Academy (Nursery and Specialist Provision).

Failures in governance and/or management - the risk in this area arises from potential failure to effectively manage the Academy's finances, internal controls, compliance with regulations and legislation, statutory returns, etc. The Trustees continue to review and ensure that appropriate measures are in place to mitigate these risks.

Reputational - the continuing success of the Academy is dependent on continuing to attract applicants in sufficient numbers by maintaining the highest educational standards. To mitigate this risk Trustees, ensure that student success and achievement are closely monitored and reviewed.

Safeguarding and child protection - the Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the areas of selection and monitoring of staff, the operation of child protection policies and procedures, health & safety, and discipline.

Staffing - the success of the Academy is reliant on the quality of its staff and so the Trustees monitor and review policies and procedures to ensure continued development and training of staff as well as ensuring there is clear succession planning.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Fraud and mismanagement of funds - the Academy has appointed an internal auditor to carry out checks on financial systems and records as required by the Academies Financial Handbook. All finance staff receive training to keep them up to date with financial practice requirements and develop their skills in this area.

The Academy has continued to strengthen its risk management process throughout the year by improving the process and ensuring staff awareness. Both the head teacher and Business Manager undertook up to date Risk Management training. A risk register is maintained and reviewed and updated on a regular basis by the Audit & Risk committee.

Financial and Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Trustees examine the financial health formally every term, reviewing performance against budgets. The Trustees also regularly review cash flow forecasts and ensure sufficient funds are held to cover all known anticipated commitments.

At the year end, the Academy had no significant liabilities arising from trade creditors or debtors where there would be significant effect on liquidity.

The Governing Body recognises that the defined benefit scheme deficit (Local Government Pension Scheme), which is set out in note 23 to the financial statements, represents a significant potential liability. However, as the Trustees consider that the Academy can meet its known annual contribution commitments for the foreseeable future, the risk from this liability is limited.

FUNDRAISING

Under the provisions of the Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016 this section must include information on fundraising practices. The areas to cover are included in section 13 of the Act and include:

- approach to fundraising
- work with, and oversight of, any commercial participators / professional fundraisers
- fundraising conforming to recognised standards
- · monitoring of fundraising carried out on its behalf
- fundraising complaints
- protection of the public, including vulnerable people, from unreasonably intrusive or persistent fundraising approaches, and undue pressure to donate.

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING

As the trust has not consumed more than 40,000 kWh of energy in this reporting period, it qualifies as a low energy user under these regulations and is not required to report on its emissions, energy consumption or energy efficiency activities.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

The Academy will continue to strive to provide outstanding education and improve the levels of performance of its pupils at all levels and offer an all year round, inclusive quality provision for all children and the community.

The Academy continues to invest in projects such as:

- The transition from a Single Academy Trust (SAT) into a Multi Academy Trust (MAT)
- Addressing absence across the Academy especially with children who have SEND
- Addressing underperformance especially for vulnerable children
- To further develop formative assessments within our curriculum with a focus on Revisiting, Recall and Retention of knowledge
- Further development of leadership across the Academy

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

- The development of the Specialist Provision curriculum embedding pre-formal, semi-formal and formal curriculum
- · Meeting high challenge in specialist behaviour especially SEMH

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN TRUSTEE ON BEHALF OF OTHERS

The Academy and its Trustees do not act as the Custodian Trustees of any other Charity.

AUDITORS

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the Charitable Company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any
 relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The auditors, Bishop Fleming LLP, are willing to continue in office and a resolution to appoint them will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

J Surumerhayee Chair of Trustees

B Walton

Accounting Officer

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Brookside Community Primary School Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head teacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Brookside Community Primary School Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 11 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Bolton	9	11
S Clowes	11	11
C Driscoll	10	11
H Fisher	10	11
S Evans	9	10
C Harris	0	4
M Hooper	1	2
J Moore	11	11
J Sansam	11	11
J Summerhayes, Chair	10	11
R Sutherland	1	5
A Tedford, Vice Chair	10	11
B Walton, Headteacher	10	11
A Whatling	10	11
L Whinton	4	5

The Board successfully implemented a way of meeting virtually during the Covid-19 pandemic using Microsoft Teams. Once it was possible to return to face-to-face meetings the Board introduced a hybrid procedure for governors to be able to attend virtually and see and hear clearly those who were in the room. During this period the monthly meetings were a very useful way for the board to keep up-to-date with the way the school was dealing with education during a pandemic.

Board meetings continued to be focused on the three themes of Business (and finance), Safeguarding, Specialist, and Behaviour and Mainstream Teaching and Learning. The Business-themed meetings included an Audit and Risk element for non-staff Trustees.

The Audit & Risk Committee is a subcommittee of the main Board of Trustees.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Bolton	4	4
S Clowes	4	4
C Driscoll	4	4
S Evans	3	4
H Fisher	3	4
C Harris	0	1
L Whinton	1	2
J Summerhayes	3	4
R Sutherland	1	1
A Tedford	3	4
A Whatling	4	4

REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate.

The trust has continued to invest in significant projects for the benefit of the Brookside community such as:

- The development of Nursery provision creating a baby room;
- The development of a forest school area:
- Investing in a high-tech sensory room and Teaching PODs for Specialist Provision;
- Investing in a therapy space;
- Creating a staffroom based on staff feedback;
- Creating three bespoke meetings rooms for multi-agency and community work;

These projects have had significant impact on the quality of provision across the Academy. They have enabled staff to offer a high-quality curriculum that will help to improve outcomes for children.

The Trust is ambitious but conscious that we are operating in financially challenging times.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust for the period from 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that have been in place for the period from 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Business Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- · identification and management of risks

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Somerset County Council as internal auditor.

There were no significant findings or matters to report from the visits in the period.

REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial decisions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress;
- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditors:
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit & Risk Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Trustees of the Board of Trustees on and signed on its behalf by:

J Summerhayes Chair of Trustees

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

B Walton

Accounting Officer

Date:

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023:
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:

J Summerhayes Chair of Trustees

Date:

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

OPINION ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- the nature of the Academy sector, control environment and the Academy's performance;
- results of our enquiries of management and the Trustee board, including the committees charged with governance over the Academy's finance and control, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the Academy's documentation of their policies and
 procedures relating to: identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they
 were aware of any instances of non-compliance; detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether
 they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; the internal controls established to mitigate
 risks of fraud or noncompliance with laws and regulations;
- how the Academy ensured it met its obligations arising from it being financed by the ESFA and other funders, and as such material compliance with these obligations is required to ensure the Academy will continue to receive its public funding and be authorised to operate, including around ensuring there is no material unauthorised use of funds and expenditure:
- how the Academy ensured it met its obligations to its principal regulator, the Secretary of State for Education; and
- these matters were discussed among the audit engagement team who also considered any potential indicators of fraud.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud, which included incorrect recognition of revenue, management override of controls using manual journal entries, procurement and payroll. We identified the greatest potential for fraud as incorrect recognition of revenue and management override using manual journal entries.

In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override. We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the Academy operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the Academies Accounts Direction, Academies Trust Handbook, UK Companies Act and tax legislation.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the Academy's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. These included safeguarding regulations, data protection regulations, occupational health and safety regulations, education and inspections legislation, building legislation and employment legislation.

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess the recognition of revenue;
- enquiring of Trustees and management and those charged with governance concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;
- performing procedures to confirm material compliance with the requirements of its regulators;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- · reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing internal control reports; and
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; and assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members, and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Our audit procedures were designed to respond to risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, recognising that the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery, misrepresentations or through collusion. There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures performed and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Joseph Scaife FCA DChA (Senior statutory auditor)
for and on behalf of
Bishop Fleming LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditors
10 Temple Back
Bristol
BS1 6FL

Date:

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 3 October 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST'S ACCOUNTING OFFICER AND THE REPORTING ACCOUNTANT

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 June 2011 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

APPROACH

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

An assessment of the risk of material irregularity and impropriety across all of the Trust's activities;

Further testing and review of the areas identified through the risk assessment including enquiry, identification of controls processes and examination of supporting evidence across all areas identified as well as additional verification work where considered necessary; and

Consideration of evidence obtained through the work detailed above and the work completed as part of our audit of the financial statements in order to support the regularity conclusion.

In line with the Framework and guide for external auditors and reporting accountants of academy trusts issued April 2023, we have not performed any additional procedures regarding the Trust's compliance with safeguarding, health and safety and estates management.

CONCLUSION

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant
Bishop Fleming LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditors
10 Temple Back
Bristol
BS1 6FL

Date:

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Income from:		_	~	-	~	~
Donations and capital grants	3	495	31,043	38,720	70,258	60,766
Other trading activities		69,801	80,031	-	149,832	69,687
Investments	6	1,668	-	-	1,668	620
Charitable activities		830,665	3,277,465	•	4,108,130	3,907,702
Total income		902,629	3,388,539	38,720	4,329,888	4,038,775
Expenditure on:		3 /				
Charitable activities	8	928,182	3,187,461	306,698	4,422,341	4,437,909
Total expenditure		928,182	3,187,461	306,698	4,422,341	4,437,909
Net income / (expenditure)		(25,553)	201,078	(267,978)	(92,453)	(399,134)
Transfers between funds	17	-	(374,715)	374,715	-	_
Net movement in						
funds before other recognised gains		(25,553)	(173,637)	106,737	(92,453)	(399,134)
Other recognised gains:						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit			0.45			
pension schemes	23	-	847,000	-	847,000	5,750,000
Net movement in funds		(25,553)	673,363	106,737	754,547	5,350,866
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		151,921	(848,190)	6,673,639	5,977,370	626,504
Net movement in funds		(25,553)	673,363	106,737	754,547	5,350,866
Total funds carried						-,
forward		126,368	(174,827)	6,780,376	6,731,917	5,977,370

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 24 to 48 form part of these financial statements.

BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE) REGISTERED NUMBER:07641618

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note		2023 £		2022 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	14		6,906,744		6,817,933
		,	6,906,744		6,817,933
Current assets					
Debtors	15	84,565		76,792	
Cash at bank and in hand		518,924		793,482	
	3	603,489	,	870,274	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(222,316)		(381,837)	
Net current assets			381,173	•	488,437
Total assets less current liabilities		9	7,287,917	,	7,306,370
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	23		(556,000)		(1,329,000
Total net assets			6,731,917		5,977,370
Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:					
Fixed asset funds	17	6,780,376		6,673,639	
Restricted income funds	17	381,173		480,810	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	17	7,161,549		7,154,449	
Pension reserve	17	(556,000)		(1,329,000)	
Total restricted funds	17		6,605,549		5,825,449
Unrestricted income funds	17		126,368		151,921
Total funds			6,731,917		5,977,370

The financial statements on pages 21 to 48 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on and are signed on their behalf, by:

J Summerhayes Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 24 to 48 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Cash flows from operating activities	Note	2023 £	2022 £
and the state of t			
Net cash provided by operating activities	19	98,481	629,410
Cash flows from investing activities	20	(373,047)	(286,270)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(274,566)	343,140
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		793,482	450,342
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	21, 22	518,916	793,482

The notes on pages 24 to 48 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 GOING CONCERN

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 INCOME

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.4 EXPENDITURE

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 INTEREST RECEIVABLE

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

1.6 TAXATION

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.7 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

ON THE TEAN ENDED OF ACCOUNT 2020

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.7 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Long-term leasehold property - Over the life of the lease and 2% straight line

Furniture and equipment - 10% straight line
Computer equipment - 33% straight line
Motor vehicles - 20% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

1.8 DEBTORS

Trade and other debtors with no stated interest rate and due within one year are recorded at the amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be received. Prepayments are valued at the amount paid.

1.9 CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account and cash on deposit that has a notice period of less than 30 days.

1.10 LIABILITIES

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.11 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.12 OPERATING LEASES

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.13 PENSIONS

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.14 FUND ACCOUNTING

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Transfers are made between restricted funds and restricted asset funds where restricted funds are used to purchase fixed assets.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGMENT

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgment:

The Academy Trust obtains use of fixed assets as a lessee. The classification of such leases as operating or finance lease requires the Academy Trust to determine, based on an evaluation of the terms and conditions of the arrangements, whether it retains or acquires the significant risks and rewards of ownership of these assets and accordingly whether the lease requires an asset and liability to be recognised in the Balance Sheet.

3. INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Donations Capital Grants	495 -	31,043 -	- 38,720	31,538 38,720	51,127 9,639
TOTAL 2023	495	31,043	38,720	70,258	60,766
TOTAL 2022	29,811	6,700	24,255	60,766	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

4. FUNDING FOR THE ACADEMY'S CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

FDUCATION	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
EDUCATION				
DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
General Annual Grant	-	1,894,196	1,894,196	1,977,140
OTHER DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
Pupil Premium	-	102,971	102,971	114,122
Rates Reclaim	-	7,583	7,583	5,420
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	56,687	56,687	57,619
Teachers Pay and Pension Grant	-	5,666	5,666	9,294
Pre-16 High Needs Funding	-	308,000	308,000	340,000
PE Sport Grant	-	19,920	19,920	20,120
COVID premium	-	-	-	11,679
Other DfE Group grants	-	117,517	117,517	64,460
OTHER GOVERNMENT GRANTS		2,512,540	2,512,540	2,599,854
High Needs	26,506	708,890	735,396	628,334
Other Government Grants	-	38,599	38,599	31,317
OTHER INCOME	26,506	747,489	773,995	659,651
OTHER INCOME	04.654		04.054	40 500
Internal catering income	21,654	-	21,654	19,520
Income for hosting trainee teachers	1,566	-	1,566	3,700
Nursery income funded	264,453	-	264,453	198,191
Nursery income unfunded/fee paying	354,175	-	354,175	256,368
Extended schools	162,311	17,436	179,747	170,418
	804,159	17,436	821,595	648,197
	830,665	3,277,465	4,108,130	3,907,702
TOTAL 2023	830,665	3,277,465	4,108,130	3,907,702
TOTAL 2022	648,197	3,259,505	3,907,702	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

5.	INCOME FROM OTHER TRA	ADING ACTIVITIES	S			
		(Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
	Lettings		8,299	-	8,299	11,266
	External Catering		61,502	_	61,502	58,421
	Educational consultancy		-	80,031	80,031	-
	TOTAL 2023		69,801	80,031	149,832	69,687
	TOTAL 2022		69,687	-	69,687	
	101AL 2022					
6.	INVESTMENT INCOME					
				Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
	Bank Interest			1,668	1,668	620
	TOTAL 2022			620	620	
7.	EXPENDITURE					
		Staff Costs 2023 £	Premises 2023 £	2023	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
	EDUCATION:					
	Direct costs	2,935,432	324,624	193,373	3,453,429	3,477,683
	Allocated support costs	456,609	162,814	349,489	968,912	960,226
	TOTAL 2023	3,392,041	487,438	542,862 ————	4,422,341	4,437,909
	TOTAL 2022	3,479,710	479,224	478,975	4,437,909	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Ω	ANAI VOIC	OF EXPENDITURE	ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES
0.	ANAL 1919	UP EXPENDITURE	. UN CHAKITABLE ACTIVITIES

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Education	928,182	3,494,159	4,422,341	4,437,909
TOTAL 2022	767,262 ————	3,670,647	4,437,909	

9. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES

	Activities undertaken directly 2023 £	Support costs 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Education	3,453,429	968,912	4,422,341	4,437,909
TOTAL 2022	3,477,683	960,226	4,437,909	

ANALYSIS OF DIRECT COSTS

	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Pension finance costs	43,600	82,390
Staff costs	2,952,432	2,953,738
Depreciation	282,676	261,124
Educational supplies	89,601	64,518
Staff development	12,473	11,189
Other costs	37,583	32,864
Supply teachers	1,905	33,925
Technology costs	33,159	37,935
	3,453,429	3,477,683

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

9.	ANALYSIS OF	EXPENDITURE BY	ACTIVITIES	(CONTINUED))
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ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS

10.

Fees paid to auditors for:

- audit

- other services

	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Pension finance costs	9,400	24,610
Staff costs	439,609	525,972
Depreciation	41,948	42,223
Recruitment and support	8,386	8,211
Maintenance of premises and equipment	78,103	62,748
Cleaning	55,248	55,500
Rent and rates	19,952	19,861
Energy costs	52,489	37,768
Insurance	12,270	13,471
Security and transport	5,903	(2,329)
Catering	103,833	89,354
Technology costs	10,443	7,867
Office overheads	8,489	11,609
Legal and professional	101,577	37,038
Bank interest and charges	3,254	4,831
Governance costs	18,008	21,492
	968,912	960,226
NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME		
Net (expenditure)/income for the year includes:		
	2023 £	2022 £
Operating lease rentals	-	3,606
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	324,624	303,347
	•	•

10,815

2,205

10,300

2,100

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

a. STAFF COSTS

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	2,607,760	2,277,232
Social security costs	165,424	167,291
Pension costs	616,952	1,001,577
	3,390,136	3,446,100
Agency staff costs	1,905	33,610
	3,392,041	3,479,710

b. STAFF NUMBERS

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
Teachers	24	21
Pupil support	85	73
Admin, IT, premises, catering	6	6
Management	4	4
	119	104

The average headcount expressed as full-time equivalents was:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
Teachers	25	21
Pupil support	68	68
Admin, IT, premises, catering	6	5
Management	4	4
	103	98

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

11. STAFF (CONTINUED)

c. HIGHER PAID STAFF

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	1	1
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	-
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	-	1
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	1

d. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £389,701 (2022 - £377,226).

As staff trustees are not remunerated in respect of their role as a trustee, where staff trustees do not form part of the key management personnel other than in their role as a trustee, their remuneration as set out in note 12 has not been included in the total benefits received by key management personnel above.

12. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
B Walton	Remuneration	95 - 100	90 - 95
	Pension contributions paid	20 - 25	20 - 25
D Durston	Remuneration	5 - 10	40 - 45
	Pension contributions paid	0 - 5	10 - 15
J Moore	Remuneration	40 - 45	35 - 40
	Pension contributions paid	5 - 10	5 - 10
J Sansam	Remuneration	35 - 40	30 - 35
	Pension contributions paid	5 - 10	5 - 10

During the year ended 31 August 2023, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2022 - £NIL).

13. TRUSTEES' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

14. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Long-term leasehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
COST OR VALUATION					
At 1 September 2022	7,309,408	1,721,736	345,405	44,762	9,421,311
Additions	-	400,382	13,053	-	413,435
At 31 August 2023	7,309,408	2,122,118	358,458	44,762	9,834,746
DEPRECIATION					
At 1 September 2022	1,405,717	817,006	335,893	44,762	2,603,378
Charge for the year	135,999	173,684	14,941	-	324,624
At 31 August 2023	1,541,716	990,690	350,834	44,762	2,928,002
NET BOOK VALUE					
At 31 August 2023	5,767,692	1,131,428	7,624		6,906,744
At 31 August 2022	5,903,691	904,730	9,512		6,817,933

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

DEBTORS		
	2023 £	2022 £
DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
Trade debtors	4,358	3,879
Prepayments and accrued income	48,712	67,524
VAT recoverable	31,495	5,389
	84,565 ===================================	76,792
CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
	2023 £	2022 £
Other taxation and social security	45,084	57,338
Other creditors	71,386	66,006
Accruals and deferred income	105,846	258,493
	DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR Trade debtors Prepayments and accrued income VAT recoverable CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR Other taxation and social security Other creditors	### DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR Trade debtors

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS

UNRESTRICTE D FUNDS	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
General Funds	7,627	902,629	(910,256)	-	-	-
Fixed asset purchases	144,294	-	(17,926)	-	-	126,368
	151,921	902,629	(928,182)	<u> </u>	-	126,368
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual	400 040	4 904 406	(4 640 440)	(274.745)		204 470
Grant (GAG) Pupil Premium	480,810	1,894,196 102,971	(1,619,118) (102,971)	(374,715)	-	381,173
Universal infant free school	•	102,971	(102,971)	-	-	-
meals	-	56,687	(56,687)	-	-	-
PE & Sport premium	-	19,920	(19,920)	-	-	
Specialist Provision funding		1,043,396	(1,043,396)	_		
Rates relief	_	7,583	(7,583)	_	-	-
Teacher Pay	_	7,505	(7,505)	_	-	-
Award	-	5,666	(5,666)	-	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	204,053	(204,053)			-
Supplementry grant	-	54,067	(54,067)	-		
Pension reserve	(1,329,000)	-	(74,000)	-	847,000	(556,000)
	(848,190)	3,388,539	(3,187,461)	(374,715)	847,000	(174,827)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

RESTRICTED
FIXED ASSET
FUNDS

Fixed assets transferred on conversion - School	5,134,861		(124,891)	-		5,009,970
Fixed assets purchased from GAG and other DfE revenue grants	1,442,766	38,720	(174,689)	374,715	-	1,681,512
Fixed assets purchased from Specialist			(0.242)			E7 242
Provision	63,556	-	(6,213)	-	-	57,343
Fixed Asset Donations	32,456	-	(905)	-		31,551
	6,673,639	38,720	(306,698)	374,715	-	6,780,376
TOTAL			ss s			
RESTRICTED FUNDS	5,825,449	3,427,259	(3,494,159)		847,000	6,605,549
TOTAL FUNDS	5,977,370	4,329,888	(4,422,341)		847,000 ———	6,731,917

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant (GAG) represents funding received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) during the year in order to fund the continuing activities of the school. During the year £374,715 (2022: £272,274) was transferred to the restricted fixed asset fund to represent fixed assets purchased from GAG.

Individually assigned resources - Funding received from the Local Authority to fund further support for students with additional needs.

Donations - School - Donations that have been given for a specific purpose. All donations were spent throughout the year for the purpose for which they were received.

Pupil Premium - Pupil Premium represents funding received from the ESFA for children that qualify for free school meals to enable the Academy to address the current underlying inequalities between those children and their wealthier peers. The money carried forward will be used to narrow the gaps in children's learning in reading, writing and maths. The funds will be used for teachers and teaching assistants to work across the school with identified children who need targeted intervention in Literacy and Numeracy. They will work flexibly across the school supporting children at their point of need.

Universal infant free school meals - This represents funding from the ESFA to cover the cost of providing free school meals to all pupils in reception, year 1 and year 2.

PE & Sports premium - Funding received to develop and improve the PE and sports activities that the

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Academy offers to pupils.

Specialist Provision funding - Funding received from Somerset County Council and the ESFA to enable the Academy to offer places to children with High Needs so that one on one care and education can be provided.

Rates relief grants are received from the ESFA to contribute towards the Academy's rate expenditure.

Teachers pay award - Grant received to fund the increase in the cost of teachers' pay.

Covid premium - funding to support children and young people to catch up on missed learning caused by coronavirus.

Pension reserve – This represents the Academy's share of the assets and liabilities in the Local Government Pension Scheme.

Fixed assets transferred on conversion – This represent the buildings and equipment donated to the Academy from the Local Authority on conversion to an Academy.

DfE/ESFA Capital grants - School - This represents funding from the ESFA to cover the maintenance and purchase of the Academy's assets.

Fixed Asset Donations - Donations made to the school to purchase fixed assets.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

UNRESTRICTE	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
D FUNDS						
General Funds	7,627	748,315	(748,315)	-	-	7,627
Fixed asset purchases	163,241	-	(18,947)	-	-	144,294
	170,868	748,315	(767,262)	-	-	151,921
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	240,516	1,977,140	(1,464,572)	(272,274)	-	480,810
Donations - School	-	6,700	(6,700)	-	-	-
Pupil Premium	903	114,122	(115,025)	-	-	-
Universal infant free school meals	_	57,619	(57,619)	-	-	-
PE & Sport premium	-	20,120	(20,120)	-	_	-
Specialist Provision						
funding	40,707	968,334	(1,009,041)	-	-	-
Rates relief	-	5,420	(5,420)	-	-	-
Teacher Pay Award	-	9,294	(9,294)	-	_	-
Covid Premium	-	11,679	(11,679)	-	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	95,777	(95,777)	-	_	-
Pension reserve	(6,488,000)	-	(591,000)	-	5,750,000	(1,329,000)
	(6,205,874)	3,266,205	(3,386,247)	(272,274)	5,750,000	(848,190)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

RESTRICTED
FIXED ASSET
FUNDS

Fixed assets transferred on conversion - School	5,259,752	-	(124,891)	-	-	5,134,861
Fixed assets purchased from GAG and other DfE						
revenue grants	891,821	-	(126,150)	272,274	-	1,037,945
DfE/ESFA Capital grants	421,423	9,639	(26,241)	-	-	404,821
Fixed assets purchased from Specialist			(*			
Provision	69,769	-	(6,213)	-	-	63,556
Fixed Asset Donations	18,745	14,616	(905)	-	-	32,456
	6,661,510	24,255	(284,400)	272,274	-	6,673,639
TOTAL RESTRICTED		*	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·)
FUNDS	455,636	3,290,460	(3,670,647)	-	5,750,000	5,825,449
TOTAL FUNDS	626,504	4,038,775	(4,437,909)	-	5,750,000	5,977,370

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - CURRENT YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	126,368	-	6,780,376	6,906,744
Current assets	-	603,489	-	603,489
Creditors due within one year	-	(222,316)	-	(222,316)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(556,000)		(556,000)
TOTAL	126,368	(174,827)	6,780,376	6,731,917

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - PRIOR YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	144,294	_	6,673,639	6,817,933
Current assets	31,287	838,987	-	870,274
Creditors due within one year	(23,660)	(358,177)	-	(381,837)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(1,329,000)	-	(1,329,000)
TOTAL	151,921	(848,190)	6,673,639	5,977,370

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

19.	RECONCILIATION OF NET EXPENDITURE TO NET CASH FLOW FRO	M OPERATING A	CTIVITIES
		2023 £	2022 £
	Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of financial activities)	(92,453)	(399,134)
	ADJUSTMENTS FOR:		
	Depreciation	324,624	303,347
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(38,720)	(9,639)
	Interest receivable	(1,668)	(620)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	21,000	484,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	53,000	107,000
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(7,773)	20,354
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(159,529)	124,102
	NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	98,481	629,410
20.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
		2023	2022
		£	£
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments	1,668	620
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(413,435)	(296,529)
	Capital grants from DfE Group	38,720	9,639
	NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(373,047)	(286,270)
21.	ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
		2023 £	2022 £
	Cash in hand and at bank	418,164	692,730
	Notice deposits (less than 3 months)	100,752	100,752
	TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	518,916	793,482

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

22. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 September 2022 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2023 £
Cash at bank and in hand	793,482	(274,558)	518,924
	793,482	(274,558)	518,924

23. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Somerset County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £66,359 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 (2022 - £40,389) and are included within creditors.

TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

23. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

VALUATION OF THE TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 26 October 2023. The key elements of the previous valuation as at 31 March 2016 which was effective for the year ended 31 August 2023 are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The 2020 valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024 and effective until 31 March 2027. The employer contribution rate for this period will be 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy).

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £286,318 (2022 - £229,095).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT PENSION SCHEME

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £416,000 (2022 - £357,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £335,000 (2022 - £287,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 81,000 (2022 - £70,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 23.7 per cent for employers and 5,5-12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note 1.13 the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Academy, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Academy at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

23.	PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)		
	PRINCIPAL ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS		
	Barnett Waddingham	2022	2022
		2023 %	2022 %
	Rate of increase in salaries	4.4	4.4
	Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.9	2.9
	Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.3	4.25
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for fu The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	ture improvements in r	nortality rates.
		2023 Years	2022 Years
	RETIRING TODAY		
	Males	21.1	21.4
	Females	22.9	23.2
	RETIRING IN 20 YEARS	22.2	22.6
	Males	22.3 24.3	22.6 24.6
	Females		
	SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS		
	Barnett Waddingham		
	·	2023 £000	2022 £000
	Discount rate +0.1%	(99)	(150)
	Discount rate -0.1%	102	154
	Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	133	168
	Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	(129) =======	(163)
	SHARE OF SCHEME ASSETS		
	The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:		
		At 31 August 2023 £	At 31 August 2022 £
	Equities	3,239,000	3,248,000
	Gilts	134,000	177,000
	Corporate bonds	438,000	396,000
	Property	340,000	401,000
	Cash and other liquid assets	123,000	196,000

TOTAL MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS

4,274,000

4,418,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

23. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

The actual return on scheme assets was £64,000 (2022 - £163,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Current service cost	(356,000)	(771,000)
Interest income	191,000	71,000
Interest cost	(244,000)	(178,000)
TOTAL AMOUNT RECOGNISED IN THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	(409,000)	(878,000)
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follow	rs:	
	2023 £	2022 £

	£	£
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	5,747,000	10,822,000
Current service cost	356,000	770,000
Interest cost	244,000	178,000
Employee contributions	81,000	70,000
Actuarial gains	(1,509,000)	(5,988,000)
Benefits paid	(89,000)	(106,000)
Losses on curtailments	-	1,000
AT 31 AUGUST	4,830,000	5,747,000

		_
Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as t	follows:	

•		
	2023 £	2022 £
	4,418,000	4,334,000
	191,000	71,000
	(662,000)	(238,000)
	335,000	287,000
	81,000	70,000
	(89,000)	(106,000)
	4,274,000	4,418,000
		£ 4,418,000 191,000 (662,000) 335,000 81,000 (89,000)

24. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Academy had no commitments under non-cancellable operating leases at 31 August 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

25. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 12.

Appendix I – Adjusting Journals

Number	Date	Name	Account No	Reference	Debit	Credit	Net Income (Loss) A	lmount Chg
	1	Net Income (Loss) Before Adjustmer	its				261,087	
1 :	31/08/2023 (Computer Equipment - depreciation	X A CEDEPN			14,941		
1.3	31/08/2023 (and and buildings depreciation char	X A LBDEPN			135,999		
1.3	31/08/2023 F	FFE depreciation charge	X A FFEDEPN			173,684		
1.3	31/08/2023 E	Depreciation - Direct	X A 45007-07		135,999			
1 :	31/08/2023 0	Depreciation - Direct	X A 45007-07		173,684			
1.3	31/08/2023 €	Depreciation - Direct	X A 45007-07		14,941			
	Е	Being to post the depreciation						
	c	harge for the year						
					324,624	324,624	-63,537	-324,624
		Creditor Accrual	CREDACC		45,084			
11 3	31/08/2023 T	eachers - NI	11071-01			45,084		
		leing to remove duplicate posting						
	0	f the year end HMRC creditor balan	09		45,084	45,084	-18,453	45.084
							10,750	45,004
		current service cost	BF1		293,000			
		current service cost - Support	BF2		63,000			
		current service cost	BF3			356,000		
		nterest on pension liabilities	BF4		244,000			
		nterest on pension liabilities	BF5			244,000		
		ctuarial gains/(losses) on liabilit	BF9		847,000			
		ctuarial gains/(losses) on liabilit	BF10			1,509,000		
			8F11		662,000			
		xpected return on plan assets	8F17			191,000		
		iterest on assets - BS	BF18		191,000			
		mployer contributions	BF19			276,000		
17 3	11/08/2023 E	mployer contributions - Support	8F20			59,000		
			8F21		335,000			
17 3	1/08/2023 D	erecognition of Pension Asset	BF22					
17 3	1/08/2023 D	erecognition of Pension Asset (BS)	BF23					
		eing to post the LGPS pension						
	a	djustment						
					2,635,000	2,635,00	0 -92,453	-74,00
					3,004,708	3,004,70	8 -92,453	-353,54

