Company Registration Number: 07641618 (England & Wales)

BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022



CONTENTS

	Page
Reference and administrative details	1
Trustees' report	2
Statement of trustees' responsibilities	14
Independent auditors' report on the financial statements	15 - 18
Independent reporting accountant's report on regularity	19 - 20
Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account	21
Balance sheet	22
Statement of cash flows	23
Notes to the financial statements	24 - 48

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members S Clowes

J Summerhayes R Sutherland

Trustees C Bolton1

S Clowes1 C Driscoll1

D Durston (resigned 31 October 2022)

H Fisher1 C Harris1

M Hooper (resigned 31 October 2022)1

J Moore1

J Summerhayes, Chair1 R Sutherland, Vice Chair1

A Tedford1

B Walton, Head Teacher1

A Whatling1 S Evans1

J Sansam (appointed 14 February 2022)1

¹ Business / Audit Committee

Company registered

number

07641618

Company name Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust

Principal and registered

office

Brooks Road Street BA16 0PR

Company secretary S Cinicola

Chief executive officer B Walton

Independent auditors Bishop Fleming LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 10 Temple Back

Bristol BS1 6FL

Bankers Lloyds Bank Plc

Street Somerset BA16 0ED

Solicitors Porter Dodson LLP

The Quad

Blackbrook Park Avenue

Taunton Somerset TA1 2PX

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the Charitable Company for the year ended 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purpose of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report under company law.

The Trust operates an academy for pupils aged 4 to 11 and children aged 0-3 in Street, Somerset. The total number of school pupils on roll at the year ended 31 August 2022 was 460 (down from 468 in 2021) and nursery children were 145 (up from 101). Specialist Provision continues to go from strength to strength with 50 pupils in August 2022. Up from 45 the previous year.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Brookside Community Primary School Academy are also the directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the Trustees who served throughout the year and to the date the accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administration Details on page 1.

Trustees' Liability

Each Trustee of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a Trustee, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a Trustee, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they cease to be a Trustee.

Trustees' Indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased at the Academy's expense to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Academy, provided that any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the Trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the Trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not and provided also that any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against the Trustees in their capacity as Directors of the Academy. The limit of this indemnity is £10,000,000.

TRUSTEES

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Academy shall have the following Trustees who are appointed by Members as set out in its Articles of Association and funding agreement:

- Up to 19 Trustees:
- Any staff Trustees who may be appointed by the Members or through such process as they may
 determine, provided the total number of Trustees who are employed by the Academy does not exceed
 one third of the total number of Trustees;
- · The Headteacher; and,
- Any further or additional Trustees who may be appointed by the Secretary of State under articles 62, 62A, 63.

Trustees are appointed for a four-year period, except that this time limit does not apply to the Headteacher. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee can be re-appointed or re-elected.

When appointing new Trustees, the Board will give consideration to the skills and experience mix of existing Trustees in order to ensure that the Board has the necessary skills to contribute fully to the Academy's development.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Policies and Procedures adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but would always include a tour of the Academy and a meeting with the chair and head teacher. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. As there are normally only two or three new Trustees a year, induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual. Advantage is taken of specific courses offered by the Local Authority and other bodies.

Organisational Structure

The Board of Trustees meets monthly which equates to 4 meetings a term. The Board establishes an overall framework for the governance of the Academy and determines membership, terms of reference and procedures of Committees and other groups. It receives reports including policies from its Committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the Committees through the minutes of their meetings. The Board may from time to time establish Working Groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

The 6 committees are as follows:

- Business Committee this meets at least four times a year and is responsible for monitoring, evaluating and reviewing policy and performance in relation to financial management. This includes compliance with reporting on regulatory requirements such as approving the annual budget including setting staffing levels.
- Audit & Risk Committee this meets at least four times a year to review the Risk Register & internal/external scrutiny reports and receive reports from the external auditors.
- Teaching and Learning committee this meets at least four times a year to monitor the effectiveness
 of Teaching & Learning within Brookside Academy across all phases of the Academy and to consider
 and advise the governing body on standards, assessment and other matters relating to the school's
 curriculum, including statutory requirements and the Academy's Curriculum Policy in relation to the
 Academy Improvement Plan;
- Specialist, Safeguarding & Behaviour committee this meets at least four times a year to monitor the
 effectiveness of Specialist Provision, Safeguarding & Behaviour across the Academy;
- Pay Committee this meets at least once a year to determine the performance management requirements for the Headteacher and Executive Leadership Team. This committee also reviews teachers' performance management process; and
- Admissions Committee this meets termly to deal with all matters relating to admissions and appeals.

The following decisions are reserved to the Board of Trustees: to consider any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the Academy and its committee structure, to appoint or remove the Chairman and/or Vice Chairman, to appoint the Headteacher and Clerk to the Trustees, to approve the Annual Development Plan and budget.

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the Academy using budgets and other data, and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Members and Board of Trustees have devolved responsibility for day-to-day management of the Academy to the Headteacher and the Executive Leadership Team (ELT). The ELT comprises the Headteacher, Deputy Headteacher, Assistant Headteacher and the Business Manager. The ELT implement the policies laid down by the Trustees and report back to them on performance.

The Head Teacher is the Accounting Officer.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustees consider that the Executive Leadership Team include the key management personnel of the Academy in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Trust on a day-to-day basis. All Trustees give their time freely and no Trustee received remuneration in the year.

Details of Trustees' expenses and related party transactions are disclosed in the notes to the accounts.

The pay of key management personnel is reviewed annually, and any increase is linked to performance management and any nationally agreed rates.

Trade union facility time

There were no relevant union officials for the year ended 31 August 2022.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust. There are no sponsors associated with the Academy, but a Parent Teacher Association (Friends of Brookside) supports the Academy independently.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objects and Aims

The principle object and activity of the academy is to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular be establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing the Academy, offering a broad range of curriculum for pupils of different abilities, with a strong emphasis on successful inclusion and high educational standards.

The principle object and activity of the Charitable Company is the operation of Brookside Academy to provide education and care for pupils of different abilities. The Academy specialism is 0-11 including Specialist Provision and all year-round provision.

The aims of the Academy during the Year ended 31 August 2022 are summarised below.

To raise the standard of educational attainment and achievement for all pupils through:

- A rigorous focus upon our most vulnerable learners so that they make better than expected progress across the curriculum
- Developing reading achievement across the Academy- significantly for PP children and the lowest attaining KS1 children
- Developing leadership capacity (especially Middle Leadership) within the Academy
- Implement and embed our knowledge/skills based curriculum and monitor its impact so that it can be effectively reviewed and sharpened
- Improve attendance for key vulnerable groups (Especially PP children)
- · Developing pupil and community voice

At Brookside Academy we aim to achieve the best for, and from, each child no matter what barriers or challenges they face. We intend to enable each child to realise his or her full academic, creative, physical potential and to develop positive social and moral values.

Objectives. Strategies and Activities

Key priorities for the year are contained in our Academy Development Plan which is available from the Academy Office. Improvement focuses identified for this year include:

- Providing high quality inclusive teaching and learning environments;
- Offering high quality all year-round provision (Including holiday provision from 0 to 18 including complex and profound SEND and families in crisis);

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

- Developing a rich curriculum that is broad, balanced, relevant, challenging and inclusive;
- Strong assessment procedures which focus upon strengths and gaps in learning to ensure that children who struggle or excel (especially in Reading) make good progress
- Ensure that strong writing of a high standard is embedded across the curriculum
- To provide value for money for the funds received; and,
- To conduct the Academy's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity, and openness.
- The Academy develop Nursery provision to include a new Pre School space and a cover for all year round outside provision
- Additional toilets were added to Nursery Provision
- The Academy developed the Reception classroom space making it larger
- The Academies Assistant head secured a headship and a senior leader was seconded to a deputy head teacher post at another school
- · Governors voted to formally explore Multi Academy Trust status

Public Benefit

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the Academy's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

The Academy provides facilities for recreational and other leisure time occupation for the community at large in the interests of social welfare and with the interest of improving the life of the said community.

The Academy also provides fully inclusive Holiday Activity provision for children aged 4 to 18. This includes emergency placements during times of family crisis and a close working relationship with a range of Somerset intervention services.

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements

The Academy performed well in key areas including Ofsted, Standardised tests and pupil numbers. This often bucked the trend of a drop in results after the pandemic with many outcomes in line with or higher than 2019.

Key Performance Indicators

Our 0 – 2 Nursery provision had an Ofsted inspection in January 2022 with an overall Good grade with Outstanding Behaviour and Attitudes.

Externally marked Writing from Y1 to 6 (No More Marking) showed a consistent high standard of writing across the Academy. Much higher than in 2019.

Early Years Good Level of Development 63% (Up from 56% in 2019)

Phonics at Year 1 showed strong outcomes 88% (98% at Year 2) - in line with 2019

Key Stage 1 – all in line with 2019 results Reading: 73% with 19% at the higher standard Writing: 74% with 18% at the higher standard Mathematics: 76% with 21% at the higher standard

Reading/ Writing and Maths Combined - 70% in line with 2019

Key Stage 2 SAT Scaled Scores were at least in line with 2018 SATs Scores

Reading: 77% expected and 32% higher standard (Scaled score 105) - at least in line with 2018

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Writing: 69% expected and 19% higher standard (Scaled score 106) – in line with 2018 Mathematics 78% expected and 27% higher standard – at least in line with 2018 Grammar, Punctuation and Spelling 83% expected and 43% higher standard (109).

These results include 5 children who did not sit the SATs test and were in our Specialist Provision.

In addition to this the Academy has invested in the following:

- · The development of Nursery provision;
- · The successful completion of new toilets for Pre School;
- The successful remodelling of the Early Years Reception classrooms
- The successful completion of outside grounds and drainage works to ensure all year round outside provision;
- The successful completion of integrating the memorial garden space in to daily provision
- Additional outside provision including further development of the hills on the field

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial Review

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the DfE via the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as Restricted Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy also receives grants for fixed assets from the DfE which are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the Fixed Asset Fund. The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned, as defined in the Academy's accounting policies.

During the year ended 31 August 2022, the Academy received total income of £4,038,775 and incurred total expenditure of £3,543,962 (excluding restricted fixed asset funds, restricted pension funds and depreciation charged on assets purchased from unrestricted funds). The excess of income over expenditure for the year (excluding restricted fixed asset funds, restricted pension funds and depreciation charged on assets purchased from unrestricted funds) was £495,213.

At 31 August 2022 the net book value of fixed assets was £6,817,933 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 14 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academy.

The Academy has taken on the deficit in the Local Government Pension Scheme in respect of its non-teaching staff transferred on conversion. The deficit is incorporated within the Statement of Financial Activity with details in Note 23 to the financial statements.

Key financial policies include the Finance Policy & Academy Trust Handbook which lays out the framework for financial management, including financial responsibilities of the Board, Head Teacher, managers, budget holders and other staff, as well as delegated authority for spending. Other policies reviewed and updated included Charges and Lettings, Asset Management, and Insurance.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Reserves Policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy at all Business Committee meetings. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves.

The Trustees take into consideration the future plans of the Academy, we are in very uncertain times with inflation and energy cost rises and other key risks identified during the risk review.

The Trustees have set a free reserves target of £300,000 which equates to one months' worth of wage costs. Although free reserves are currently higher, the trustees feel the uncertain times warrant this. At the year end the academy has this level of reserves available.

The defined benefit pension scheme reserve has a negative balance. The effect of the deficit position of the pension scheme is that the Academy Trust is paying higher employers' pension contributions over a period of years. The higher employers' pension contributions will be met from the Academy Trust's budgeted annual income. Whilst the deficit will not be immediately eliminated, there should be no actual cash flow deficit on the fund, nor any direct impact on the free reserves of the Academy Trust.

Investment Policy

Due to the nature of funding, the Academy may at times hold cash balances surplus to its short term requirements. The Trustees have authorised the opening of additional short-term bank investment accounts to take advantage of higher interest rates. No further form of investment is authorised.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks.

The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy are as follows:

Financial - the Academy has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the ESFA, the LA & fees payable in relation to the Nurseries. In the last year 81% (2021: 86%) of the Academy's incoming resources was ultimately Government funded and whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms.

Rising energy, food and staffing costs.

Specific risks around difficulties covering and recruiting staff – especially recruitment in to key areas of the Academy (Nursery, Specialist Provision and Office).

Failures in governance and/or management - the risk in this area arises from potential failure to effectively manage the Academy's finances, internal controls, compliance with regulations and legislation, statutory returns, etc. The Trustees continue to review and ensure that appropriate measures are in place to mitigate these risks.

Reputational - the continuing success of the Academy is dependent on continuing to attract applicants in sufficient numbers by maintaining the highest educational standards. To mitigate this risk Trustees, ensure that student success and achievement are closely monitored and reviewed.

Safeguarding and child protection - the Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the areas of selection and monitoring of staff, the operation of child protection policies and procedures, health & safety, and discipline.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Staffing - the success of the Academy is reliant on the quality of its staff and so the Trustees monitor and review policies and procedures to ensure continued development and training of staff as well as ensuring there is clear succession planning.

Fraud and mismanagement of funds - the Academy has appointed an internal auditor to carry out checks on financial systems and records as required by the Academies Financial Handbook. All finance staff receive training to keep them up to date with financial practice requirements and develop their skills in this area.

The Academy has continued to strengthen its risk management process throughout the year by improving the process and ensuring staff awareness. A risk register is maintained and reviewed and updated on a regular basis by the Audit & Risk committee.

Financial and Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Trustees examine the financial health formally every term, reviewing performance against budgets and overall expenditure by means of regular update reports at all full Trustee's and Business Committee meetings. The Trustees also regularly review cash flow forecasts and ensure sufficient funds are held to cover all known anticipated commitments.

At the year end, the Academy had no significant liabilities arising from trade creditors or debtors where there would be significant effect on liquidity.

The Governing Body recognises that the defined benefit scheme deficit (Local Government Pension Scheme), which is set out in note 23 to the financial statements, represents a significant potential liability. However, as the Trustees consider that the Academy can meet its known annual contribution commitments for the foreseeable future, the risk from this liability is limited.

FUNDRAISING

Under the provisions of the Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016 this section must include information on fundraising practices. The areas to cover are included in section 13 of the Act and include:

- · approach to fundraising
- work with, and oversight of, any commercial participators / professional fundraisers
- · fundraising conforming to recognised standards
- · monitoring of fundraising carried out on its behalf
- · fundraising complaints
- protection of the public, including vulnerable people, from unreasonably intrusive or persistent fundraising approaches, and undue pressure to donate.

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING

As the trust has not consumed more than 40,000 kWh of energy in this reporting period, it qualifies as a low energy user under these regulations and is not required to report on its emissions, energy consumption or energy efficiency activities.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

The Academy will continue to strive to provide outstanding education and improve the levels of performance of its pupils at all levels and offer an all year round, inclusive quality provision for all children and the community.

The Academy continues to invest in projects such as:

- Trustees to formally explore Academy Trust status
- · To address persistent absence especially with children who have SEND.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

- Continued investment and development in the Brookside Curriculum, especially assessing foundation subject
- Further development of middle leadership across the Academy
- Explore future developments to enhance Specialist Provision
- Meeting high challenge in behaviour especially SEMH

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN TRUSTEE ON BEHALF OF OTHERS

The Academy and its Trustees do not act as the Custodian Trustees of any other Charity.

AUDITORS

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the Charitable Company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any
 relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The auditors, Bishop Fleming LLP, are willing to continue in office and a resolution to appoint them will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on .15.1.0.1.2. and signed on the board's behalf by:

Journmerhayes Chair of Trustees B Walton

Accounting Officer

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Brookside Community Primary School Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head teacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Brookside Community Primary School Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 11 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Bolton	10	11
S Clowes	11	11
C Driscoll	11	11
D Durston	5	6
S Evans	2	2
H Fisher	11	11
C Harris	10	11
M Hooper	9	11
H Keast	6	8
J Moore	11	11
J Sansam	5	5
J Summerhayes, Chair	11	11
R Sutherland, Vice Chair	11	11
A Tedford	11	11
B Walton, Headteacher	11	11
A Whatling	8	11

The Board successfully implemented a way of meeting virtually during the Covid-19 pandemic using Microsoft Teams. Once it was possible to return to face-to-face meetings the Board introduced a hybrid procedure for governors to be able to attend virtually and see and hear clearly those who were in the room. During this period the monthly meetings were a very useful way for the board to keep up-to-date with the way the school was dealing with education during a pandemic.

Board meetings continued to be focused on the three themes of Business (and finance), Safeguarding, Specialist, and Behaviour and Mainstream Teaching and Learning. The Business-themed meetings included an Audit and Risk element for non-staff Trustees.

The Audit & Risk Committee is a subcommittee of the main Board of Trustees.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Bolton	4	4
S Clowes	4	4
C Driscoll	4	4
H Fisher	4	4
C Harris	4	4
M Hooper	4	4
H Keast	3	3
J Summerhayes	4	4
R Sutherland	4	4
A Tedford	4	4
A Whatling	4	4

REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate.

The trust has continued to invest in significant projects for the benefit of the Brookside community such as:

- The development of Nursery provision:
- · The successful completion of new toilets for Pre School;
- The successful remodelling of the Early Years Reception classrooms
- The successful completion of outside grounds and drainage works to ensure all year round outside provision;
- · The successful completion of integrating the memorial garden space in to daily provision
- Additional outside provision including further development of the hills on the field
- Support for middle leadership

These projects have had significant impact on the quality of provision across the Academy. They have enabled staff to offer a high-quality curriculum that will help to improve outcomes for children.

The Trust is ambitious but conscious that we are operating in financially challenging times.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust for the period from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that have been in place for the period from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Business Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- · setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Somerset County Council as internal auditor.

There were no significant findings or matters to report from the visits in the period.

REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial decisions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress;
- · the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit Committee/Finance/appropriate named Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Trustees of the Board of Trustees on 1511212. and signed on its behalf by:

J Summerhayes Chair of Trustees

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

B'Walton

Accounting Officer Date: 15 12 22

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:

J Summerhayes Chair of Trustees

Pate: 15/12/22

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

OPINION ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are
 prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and noncompliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- the nature of the Academy sector, control environment and the Academy's performance;
- results of our enquiries of management and the Trustee board, including the committees charged with governance over the Academy's finance and control, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the Academy's documentation of their policies and
 procedures relating to: identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they
 were aware of any instances of non-compliance; detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether
 they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; the internal controls established to mitigate
 risks of fraud or noncompliance with laws and regulations;
- how the Academy ensured it met its obligations arising from it being financed by the ESFA and other
 funders, and as such material compliance with these obligations is required to ensure the Academy will
 continue to receive its public funding and be authorised to operate, including around ensuring there is no
 material unauthorised use of funds and expenditure;
- how the Academy ensured it met its obligations to its principal regulator, the Secretary of State for Education; and
- the matters discussed among the audit engagement team and involving relevant internal Academy specialists regarding how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud, which included incorrect recognition of revenue, management override of controls using manual journal entries, procurement and payroll. We identified the greatest potential for fraud as incorrect recognition of revenue and management override using manual journal entries.

In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override. We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the Academy operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the Academies Accounts Direction, Academies Trust Handbook, UK Companies Act and tax legislation.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the Academy's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. These included safeguarding regulations, data protection regulations, occupational health and safety regulations, education and inspections legislation, building legislation and employment legislation.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements:
- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess the recognition of revenue;
- enquiring of Trustees and management and those charged with governance concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;
- performing procedures to confirm material compliance with the requirements of its regulators;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing internal control reports; and
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; and assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members, and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Our audit procedures were designed to respond to risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, recognising that the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery, misrepresentations or through collusion. There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures performed and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Joseph Scaife FCA DChA (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of Bishop Fleming LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 10 Temple Back

Bristol BS1 6FL

Date: 16/12/2022

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 3 October 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST'S ACCOUNTING OFFICER AND THE REPORTING ACCOUNTANT

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 June 2011 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

APPROACH

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

Our work on regularity included a review of the internal controls policies and procedures that have been implemented and an assessment of their design and effectiveness to understand how the academy complied with the framework of authorities. We also reviewed the reports commissioned by the trustees to assess the internal controls throughout the year.

We performed detailed testing based on our assessment of the risk of material irregularity, impropriety and non compliance. This work was integrated with our audit on the financial statements where appropriate and included analytical review and detailed substantive testing of transactions.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

CONCLUSION

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant Bishop Fleming LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 10 Temple Back

Bristol BS1 6FL

Date: 16/12/2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

				Restricted		
		Unrestricted funds 2022	Restricted funds 2022	fixed asset funds 2022	Total funds 2022	Total funds 2021
	Note	£	£	£	£	£
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	29,811	6,700	24,255	60,766	16,101
Other trading activities		69,687	-	-	69,687	58,808
Investments	6	620	-	-	620	55
Charitable activities		648,197	3,259,505	-	3,907,702	3,441,074
Total income		748,315	3,266,205	24,255	4,038,775	3,516,038
Expenditure on:		_		-		
Charitable activities	8	767,262	3,386,247	284,400	4,437,909	3,992,277
Total expenditure		767,262	3,386,247	284,400	4,437,909	3,992,277
Net expenditure		(18,947)	(120,042)	(260,145)	(399,134)	(476,239)
Transfers between funds	17	-	(272,274)	272,274	-	-
Net movement in funds before other						
recognised gains/(losses)		(18,947)	(392,316)	12,129	(399,134)	(476,239)
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	23	_	5,750,000	_	5,750,000	(630,000)
Net movement in			0,7 00,000		0,. 00,000	(000,000)
funds		(18,947)	5,357,684	12,129	5,350,866	(1,106,239)
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		170,868	(6,205,874)	6,661,510	626,504	1,732,743
Net movement in funds		(18,947)	5,357,684	12,129	5,350,866	(1,106,239)
Total funds carried forward		151,921	(848,190)	6,673,639	5,977,370	626,504
ivi wai u			(0-10,100)	=======================================		020,004

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 24 to 48 form part of these financial statements.

BROOKSIDE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL ACADEMY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE) REGISTERED NUMBER:07641618

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note		2022 £		2021 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	14		6,817,933		6,824,751
			6,817,933		6,824,751
Current assets					
Debtors	15	76,792		97,146	
Cash at bank and in hand		793,482		450,342	
		870,274		547,488	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(381,837)		(257,735)	
Net current assets			488,437		289,753
Total assets less current liabilities			7,306,370		7,114,504
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	23		(1,329,000)		(6,488,000)
Total net assets			5,977,370		626,504
Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:					
Fixed asset funds	17	6,673,639		6,661,510	
Restricted income funds	17	480,810		282,126	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	17	7,154,449		6,943,636	
Pension reserve	17	(1,329,000)		(6,488,000)	
Total restricted funds	17		5,825,449		455,636
Unrestricted income funds	17		151,921		170,868
					

The financial statements on pages 21 to 48 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on and are signed on their behalf, by:

J Supmernayes Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 24 to 48 form part of these squancial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Cash flows from operating activities	Note	2022 £	2021 £
out now nom operating determine			
Net cash provided by operating activities	19	629,410	355,400
Cash flows from investing activities	20	(286,270)	(384,499)
			
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		343,140	(29,099)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		450,342	479,441
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	21, 22	793,482	450,342
	=		

The notes on pages 24 to 48 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Brookside Community Primary School Academy Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 GOING CONCERN

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 INCOME

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.4 EXPENDITURE

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

· Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 INTEREST RECEIVABLE

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

1.6 TAXATION

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.7 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.7 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Long-term leasehold property - Over the life of the lease and 2% straight line

Furniture and equipment - 10% straight line
Computer equipment - 33% straight line
Motor vehicles - 20% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

1.8 DEBTORS

Trade and other debtors with no stated interest rate and due within one year are recorded at the amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be received. Prepayments are valued at the amount paid.

1.9 CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account and cash on deposit that has a notice period of less than 30 days.

1.10 LIABILITIES

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.11 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.12 OPERATING LEASES

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.13 PENSIONS

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.14 FUND ACCOUNTING

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Transfers are made between restricted funds and restricted asset funds where restricted funds are used to purchase fixed assets.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGMENT

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgment:

The Academy Trust obtains use of fixed assets as a lessee. The classification of such leases as operating or finance lease requires the Academy Trust to determine, based on an evaluation of the terms and conditions of the arrangements, whether it retains or acquires the significant risks and rewards of ownership of these assets and accordingly whether the lease requires an asset and liability to be recognised in the Balance Sheet.

3. INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Donations	29,811	6,700	14,616	51,127	6,230
Capital Grants	-	~	9,639	9,639	9,871
Total 2022	29,811	6,700	24,255	60,766	16,101
Total 2021	2,734	3,496	9,871	16,101	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

4. FUNDING FOR THE ACADEMY'S CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
EDUCATION	~	•	~	
DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
General Annual Grant	-	1,977,140	1,977,140	1,788,750
OTHER DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
Pupil Premium	-	114,122	114,122	99,008
Rates Reclaim	40	5,420	5,420	19,510
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	57,619	57,619	60,624
Teachers Pay and Pension Grant	-	9,294	9,294	95,337
Pre-16 High Needs Funding	-	340,000	340,000	260,000
PE Sport Grant	_	20,120	20,120	20,160
COVID premium	_	11,679	11,679	43,440
Other DfE Group grants	-	64,460	64,460	6,900
OTHER GOVERNMENT GRANTS		2,599,854	2,599,854	2,393,729
High Needs	-	628,334	628,334	565,559
Other Government Grants	•	31,317	31,317	44,682
OTHER INCOME	_	659,651	659,651	610,241
Internal catering income	19,520	-	19,520	10,933
Income for hosting trainee teachers	3,700	-	3,700	550
Other	-	-	-	32
Nursery income funded	198,191	-	198,191	188,083
Nursery income unfunded/fee paying	256,368	_	256,368	138,042
Extended schools	170,418	-	170,418	99,464
	648,197	-	648,197	437,104
	648,197	3,259,505	3,907,702	3,441,074
TOTAL 2022	648,197	3,259,505	3,907,702	3,441,074
TOTAL 2021	437,104	3,003,970	3,441,074	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

5.	INCOME FROM OTHER TRAD	DING ACTIVITIES	5			
				Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
	Lettings			11,266	11,266	5,342
	External Catering			58,421	58,421	53,466
	Total 2022			69,687	69,687	58,808
	Total 2021			58,808	58,808	
6.	INVESTMENT INCOME					
				Unrestricted funds 2022	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
	Bank Interest			620	620	55
	Total 2021			55	55	
7.	EXPENDITURE					
		Staff Costs 2022 £	Premises 2022 £	Other 2022 £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
	EDUCATION:					
	Direct costs	3,175,738	303,347	(1,402)	3,477,683	3,103,786
	Allocated support costs	303,972	175,877	480,377	960,226	888,491
	Total 2022	3,479,710	479,224	478,975	4,437,909	3,992,277
	Total 2021	3,088,372	513,104	390,801	3,992,277	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Q	ANALYSIS OF EYDENDITLIDE	ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES
D.	ANALISIS OF EXPENDITORE	ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

Summary by fund type

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Education	767,262 ————	3,670,647	4,437,909	3,992,277
Total 2021	541,952	3,450,325	3,992,277	

9. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES

	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £	Support costs 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Education	3,477,683	960,226	4,437,909	3,992,277
Total 2022	3,103,786	888,491	3,992,277	

ANALYSIS OF DIRECT COSTS

	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Pension finance costs	82,390	66,000
Staff costs	2,953,738	2,615,912
Depreciation	261,124	287,426
Educational supplies	64,518	61,220
Staff development	11,189	12,372
Other costs	32,864	3,655
Supply teachers	33,925	13,063
Technology costs	37,935	44,138
	3,477,683	3,103,786

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS

Pension finance costs 24,610 24,000 Staff costs 525,972 472,460 Depreciation 42,223 51,374 Recruitment and support 8,211 5,266 Maintenance of premises and equipment 62,748 77,137 Cleaning 55,500 66,442 Rent and rates 19,861 28,201 Energy costs 37,768 30,725 Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE 2022 2021 £ Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,8			Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Depreciation 42,223 51,374 Recruitment and support 8,211 5,266 Maintenance of premises and equipment 62,748 77,137 Cleaning 55,500 66,442 Rent and rates 19,861 28,201 Energy costs 37,768 30,725 Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to aud		Pension finance costs	24,610	24,000
Recruitment and support 8,211 5,266 Maintenance of premises and equipment 62,748 77,137 Cleaning 55,500 66,442 Rent and rates 19,861 28,201 Energy costs 37,768 30,725 Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ Cperating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - - - - audit 10,300 9,400		Staff costs	525,972	472,460
Maintenance of premises and equipment 62,748 77,137 Cleaning 55,500 66,442 Rent and rates 19,861 28,201 Energy costs 37,768 30,725 Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ Coperating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - - 10,300 9,400		Depreciation	42,223	51,374
Cleaning 55,500 66,442 Rent and rates 19,861 28,201 Energy costs 37,768 30,725 Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE 2022 2021 Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ Coperating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Recruitment and support	8,211	5,266
Rent and rates 19,861 28,201 Energy costs 37,768 30,725 Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ Coperating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Maintenance of premises and equipment	62,748	77,137
Energy costs 37,768 30,725 Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Cleaning	55,500	66,442
Insurance 13,471 12,363 Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ £ Coperating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Rent and rates	19,861	28,201
Security and transport (2,329) (8,178) Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 The expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Energy costs	37,768	30,725
Catering 89,354 70,078 Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 The expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Insurance	13,471	12,363
Technology costs 7,867 2,188 Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - - - audit 10,300 9,400		Security and transport	(2,329)	(8,178)
Office overheads 11,609 10,159 Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Catering	89,354	70,078
Legal and professional 37,038 31,807 Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284 Governance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Technology costs	7,867	2,188
Bank interest and charges 4,831 2,284		Office overheads	11,609	10,159
Covernance costs 21,492 12,185 960,226 888,491		Legal and professional	37,038	31,807
960,226 888,491 10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ 2		Bank interest and charges	4,831	2,284
10. NET EXPENDITURE Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Governance costs	21,492	12,185
Net expenditure for the year includes: 2022 2021 £ £ Coperating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400			960,226	888,491
2022 £ 2021 £ £ £ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 4,839 4,839 303,347 338,800 338,800 5,800 5,800 6,800 6,800 6,800 7,800	10.	NET EXPENDITURE		
£ £ Operating lease rentals 3,606 4,839 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets 303,347 338,800 Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Net expenditure for the year includes:		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 303,347 338,800 10,300 9,400				
Fees paid to auditors for: - audit 10,300 9,400		Operating lease rentals	3,606	4,839
			303,347	338,800
		- audit	10,300	9,400
		- other services	2,100	•

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

FOR THE	YEAK	FNDFD	31 AU	GUSI	2022	
			····			

11.	STAFF
-----	-------

a. STAFF COSTS

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Wages and salaries	2,277,232	2,117,422
Social security costs	167,291	162,576
Pension costs	1,001,577	795,311
	3,446,100	3,075,309
Agency staff costs	33,610	13,063
	3,479,710	3,088,372

b. STAFF NUMBERS

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Teachers	21	25
Pupil support	73	68
Admin, IT, premises, catering	6	8
Management	4	1
	104	102
The average headcount expressed as full-time equivalents was:		
	2022 No.	2021 No.
Teachers	21	23
Pupil support	68	54
Admin, IT, premises, catering	5	6
Management	4	1
	98	84

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

11. STAFF (CONTINUED)

c. HIGHER PAID STAFF

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	1	1
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	-
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	1

d. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £377,226 (2021 - £369,158).

As staff trustees are not remunerated in respect of their role as a trustee, where staff trustees do not form part of the key management personnel other than in their role as a trustee, their remuneration as set out in note 12 has not been included in the total benefits received by key management personnel above.

12. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
B Walton	Remuneration	90 - 95	90 - 95
	Pension contributions paid	20 - 25	20 - 25
D Durston	Remuneration	40 - 45	40 - 45
	Pension contributions paid	10 - 15	10 - 15
J Moore	Remuneration	35 - 40	30 - 35
	Pension contributions paid	5 - 10	5 - 10

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £Nil).

13. TRUSTEES' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

14. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Long-term leasehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
COST OR VALUATION					
At 1 September 2021	7,309,408	1,446,203	324,408	44,762	9,124,781
Additions	-	275,532	20,997	-	296,529
At 31 August 2022	7,309,408	1,721,735	345,405	44,762	9,421,310
DEPRECIATION					
At 1 September 2021	1,269,717	664,599	320,952	44,762	2,300,030
Charge for the year	135,999	152,407	14,941	-	303,347
At 31 August 2022	1,405,716	817,006	335,893	44,762	2,603,377
NET BOOK VALUE					
At 31 August 2022	5,903,692	904,729	9,512		6,817,933
At 31 August 2021	6,039,691	781,604	3,456	•	6,824,751

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

15.	DEBTORS		
		2022 £	2021 £
	DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
	Trade debtors	3,879	5,959
	Prepayments and accrued income	67,524	58,262
	VAT recoverable	5,389	32,925
		76,792	97,146
16.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
		2022 £	2021 £
	Other taxation and social security	57,338	54,384
	Other creditors	66,006	43,972
	Accruals and deferred income	258,493	159,379
		381,837	257,735

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS

UNRESTRICTED FUNDS	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
General Funds	7,627	748,315	(748,315)	_	-	7,627
Fixed asset purchases	163,241	-	(18,947)	-	-	144,294
	170,868	748,315	(767,262)	-	FI	151,921
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	240,516	1,977,140	(1,464,572)	(272,274)	-	480,810
Donations - School	_	6,700	(6,700)	_		-
Pupil Premium	903	114,122	(115,025)	-	-	•
Universal infant free school meals	_	57,619	(57,619)	_	_	_
PE & Sport premium	_	20,120	(20,120)	_	_	-
Specialist Provision		•	, , ,			
funding	40,707	968,334	(1,009,041)	•	-	-
Rates relief	-	5,420	(5,420)	-	₩•	-
Teacher Pay Award	_	9,294	(9,294)	-	_	_
Covid Premium	-	11,679	(11,679)	-	-	_
Other restricted funds	-	95,777	(95,777)	•	-	
Pension reserve	(6,488,000)	-	(591,000)	-	5,750,000	(1,329,000)
	(6,205,874)	3,266,205	(3,386,247)	(272,274)	5,750,000	(848,190)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

RE	STR	ICT	Έľ)
F	IXEC	AS	SS	ET
F	UND	S		

Fixed assets transferred on conversion - School	5,259,752	_	(124,891)	-	-	5,134,861
Fixed assets purchased from GAG and other DfE						
revenue grants	891,821	-	(126,150)	272,274	-	1,037,945
DfE/ESFA Capital grants	421,423	9,639	(26,241)		-	404,821
Fixed assets purchased from Specialist Provision	69,769		(6,213)	_	_	63,556
Fixed Asset	05,705	-	(6,213)	-	-	63,556
Donations	18,745	14,616	(905)	-	-	32,456
	6,661,510	24,255	(284,400)	272,274	=	6,673,639
TOTAL RESTRICTED FUNDS	455,636	3,290,460	(3,670,647)	•	5,750,000	5,825,449
TOTAL FUNDS	626,504	4,038,775	(4,437,909)		5,750,000	5,977,370

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant (GAG) represents funding received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) during the year in order to fund the continuing activities of the school. During the year £272,274 (2021: £384,555) was transferred to the restricted fixed asset fund to represent fixed assets purchased from GAG.

Individually assigned resources - Funding received from the Local Authority to fund further support for students with additional needs.

Donations - School - Donations that have been given for a specific purpose. All donations were spent throughout the year for the purpose for which they were received.

Pupil Premium - Pupil Premium represents funding received from the ESFA for children that qualify for free school meals to enable the Academy to address the current underlying inequalities between those children and their wealthier peers. The money carried forward will be used to narrow the gaps in children's learning in reading, writing and maths. The funds will be used for teachers and teaching assistants to work across the school with identified children who need targeted intervention in Literacy and Numeracy. They will work flexibly across the school supporting children at their point of need.

Universal infant free school meals - This represents funding from the ESFA to cover the cost of providing

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

free school meals to all pupils in reception, year 1 and year 2.

PE & Sports premium - Funding received to develop and improve the PE and sports activities that the Academy offers to pupils.

Specialist Provision funding - Funding received from Somerset County Council and the ESFA to enable the Academy to offer places to children with High Needs so that one on one care and education can be provided.

Rates relief grants are received from the ESFA to contribute towards the Academy's rate expenditure.

Teachers pay award - Grant received to fund the increase in the cost of teachers' pay.

Covid premium - funding to support children and young people to catch up on missed learning caused by coronavirus.

Pension reserve – This represents the Academy's share of the assets and liabilities in the Local Government Pension Scheme.

Fixed assets transferred on conversion – This represent the buildings and equipment donated to the Academy from the Local Authority on conversion to an Academy.

DfE/ESFA Capital grants - School - This represents funding from the ESFA to cover the maintenance and purchase of the Academy's assets.

Fixed Asset Donations - Donations made to the school to purchase fixed assets.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	2021
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS	-	~	~	-	~	-
General Funds	7,627	498,701	(498,701)	-	-	7,627
Fixed asset purchases	206,492	-	(43,251)	-	-	163,241
	214,119	498,701	(541,952)	**	-	170,868
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	306,347	1,788,750	(1,470,026)	(384,555)	-	240,516
Donations - School	-	3,496	(3,496)	-	-	-
Pupil Premium	8,376	99,008	(106,481)	-	-	903
Universal infant free school meals	_	60,624	(60,624)			_
PE & Sport	_	00,024	(00,024)	-	~	-
premium	-	20,160	(20,160)	-		-
Specialist						
Provision funding	97,267	825,559	(882,119)	-		40,707
Rates relief	· -	19,510	(19,510)	-	-	-
Teacher Pay						
Award	-	95,337	(95,337)	-	-	-
Covid Premium	-	43,440	(43,440)	•	•	-
Other restricted funds	-	51,582	(51,582)	-	_	-
Pension reserve	(5,456,000)	· -	(402,000)	-	(630,000)	(6,488,000)
	(5,044,010)	3,007,466	(3,154,775)	(384,555)	(630,000)	(6,205,874)
			*****	······································		····

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS						
Fixed assets transferred on conversion - School	5,384,643	-	(124,891)	-	_	5,259,752
Fixed assets purchased from GAG and other DfE						
revenue grants	644,566	-	(137,300)	384,555	-	891,821
DfE/ESFA Capital grants	437,793	9,871	(26,241)	-	-	421,423
Fixed assets purchased from Specialist						
Provision	75,982	-	(6,213)	-	-	69,769
Fixed Asset Donations	19,650	-	(905)	-	-	18,745
	6,562,634	9,871	(295,550)	384,555	-	6,661,510
TOTAL		***************************************		•		
RESTRICTED FUNDS	1,518,624	3,017,337	(3,450,325)	•	(630,000)	455,636
TOTAL FUNDS	1,732,743	3,516,038	(3,992,277)	-	(630,000)	626,504

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - CURRENT YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	144,294	_	6,673,639	6,817,933
Current assets	31,287	838,987	_	870,274
Creditors due within one year	(23,660)	(358,177)	-	(381,837)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(1,329,000)	**	(1,329,000)
TOTAL	151,921	(848,190)	6,673,639	5,977,370

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - PRIOR YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021	Total funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	163,241	-	6,661,510	6,824,751
Current assets	43,224	504,264	-	547,488
Creditors due within one year	(35,597)	(222,138)	-	(257,735)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(6,488,000)	-	(6,488,000)
TOTAL	170,868	(6,205,874)	6,661,510	626,504

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19.	RECONCILIATION OF NET EXPENDITURE TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
		2022 £	2021 £				
	Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of financial activities)	(399,134)	(476,239)				
	ADJUSTMENTS FOR:						
	Depreciation	303,347	338,800				
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(9,639)	(9,871)				
	Interest receivable	(620)	(55)				
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	484,000	312,000				
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	107,000	90,000				
	Decrease in debtors	20,354	427				
	Increase in creditors	124,102	100,338				
	NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	629,410	355,400				
20.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	2022	2021				
		£	£				
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments	620	55				
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(296,529)	(394,425)				
	Capital grants from DfE Group	9,639	9,871				
	NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(286,270)	(384,499)				
21.	ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS						
		2022 £	2021 £				
	Cash in hand and at bank	692,730	349,590				
	Notice deposits (less than 3 months)	100,752	100,752				
	TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	793,482	450,342				

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

22. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	450,342	343,140	793,482
	450,342	343,140	793,482

23. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Somerset County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £40,389 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £41,186) and are included within creditors.

TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

23. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

VALUATION OF THE TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £229,095 (2021 - £221,846).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT PENSION SCHEME

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £357,000 (2021 - £326,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £287,000 (2021 - £262,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 70,000 (2021 - £64,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 23.7 per cent for employers and 5.5-12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note 1.13 the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Academy, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Academy at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

3.	PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)		
	PRINCIPAL ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS		
		2022 %	202 ⁻ %
	Rate of increase in salaries	4.4	·
	Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.9	
	Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.6
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future im The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	provements in	mortality rate
		2022 Years	202 Year
	RETIRING TODAY		. • • •
	Males	21.4	23.
	Females	23.2	24.
	RETIRING IN 20 YEARS		
	Males	22.6	24
	Females	24.6	26
	SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS		
		2022 £000	202 £00
	Discount rate +0.1%	(150)	
	Discount rate -0.1%	154	29
	Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	168	42
	Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	(163)	
	SHARE OF SCHEME ASSETS		
	The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:		
		At 31 August 2022 £	At 31 Augus 202
	Equities	3,248,000	3,153,000
	Gilts	177,000	246,00
	Corporate bonds	396,000	451,00
	Property	401,000	311,00
	Cash and other liquid assets	196,000	173,00
	TOTAL MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS	4,418,000	4,334,00

The actual return on scheme assets was £163,000 (2021 - £725,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

22	DENGION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)		

23. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follow	vs:				
	2022 £	2021 £			
Current service cost	(771,000)	(574,000)			
Interest income	71,000	55,000			
Interest cost	(178,000)	(145,000)			
TOTAL AMOUNT RECOGNISED IN THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL		-			
ACTIVITIES	(878,000)	(664,000)			
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:	ws:				
	2022 £	2021 £			
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	10,822,000	8,804,000			
Current service cost	770,000	574,000			
Interest cost	178,000	145,000			
Employee contributions	70,000	64,000			
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(5,988,000)	1,298,000			
Benefits paid	(106,000)	(63,000)			
Losses on curtailments	1,000	-			
AT 31 AUGUST	5,747,000	10,822,000			
Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:					
	2022 £	2021 £			
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	4,334,000	3,348,000			
Interest income	71,000	55,000			
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(238,000)	668,000			
Employer contributions	287,000	262,000			
Employee contributions	70,000	64,000			
Benefits paid	(106,000)	(63,000)			
AT 31 AUGUST	4,418,000	4,334,000			

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

24. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 31 August 2022 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

£	2021 £
Not later than 1 year -	3,629

25. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 12.