

Brookside Academy Skills, Knowledge and Vocabulary document PSHE including Relationships Education and Health Education – Year 3

Aims

Personals, Social, Health Education (PSHE) education is an important and necessary part of all pupils' education. We teach PHSE, drawing on best practice.

To allow teachers the flexibility to deliver high-quality PSHE we consider it unnecessary to provide new standardised frameworks or programmes of study. PSHE can encompass many areas of study. Teachers are best placed to understand the needs of their pupils and do not need additional central prescription. However, while we believe that it is for teachers to tailor their local PSHE programme to reflect the needs of their pupils, we expect them to use their PSHE education programme to equip pupils with a sound understanding of risk and with the knowledge and skills necessary to make safe and informed decisions.

Teachers should seek to use PSHE education to build, where appropriate, on the statutory content already outlined in the national curriculum, the basic school curriculum and in statutory guidance on: drug education, financial education, sex and relationship education (SRE) and the importance of physical activity and diet for a healthy lifestyle.

Sex and relationship education (SRE) is an important part of PSHE education and taught at appropriate points alongside the national curriculum.

PSHE Intention Statement

At Brookside Academy we know that PSHE is an important and necessary part of all pupil's education, it helps to educate the whole child and to break down social and emotional barriers to learning. We understand the link between health, wellbeing, and academic attainment. By using a multitude of approaches including Growth Mindset strategies to deliver an accessible and creative PSHE curriculum we will be equipping the children with the knowledge and skills needed to make safe and informed decisions about relationships, their physical and mental health and develop resilience and perseverance.

The PSHE curriculum at Brookside encourages children to develop the qualities and attributes of positive mental, physical and emotional wellbeing so they are active participants in their communities and the wider society, through building self-confidence, resilience, perseverance and empathy to raise aspirations and empower the children to use these skills and attributes to overcome challenges they face. Children will be able to openly discuss issues using appropriate vocabulary, manage their own physical and mental health and balance their emotions.

Highlighted yellow – non statutory objectives but recommended by PSHE association

Highlighted Green – recommended by DfE to be included (sex ed) but are NOT statutory, as a school can choose not to teach them. Parents have a right to withdraw from a small part of the lessons for instance the FGM lesson has a tiny reference to FGM the main part of the lesson is body ownership and consent.

Year 3

Skills	Knowledge	Vocabulary
<p>Me and My Relationships</p>	<p>Explain why we have rules Explore why rules are different for different age groups, in particular for internet-based activities Suggest appropriate rules for a range of settings Consider the possible consequences of breaking the rules. Explain some of the feelings someone might have when they lose something important to them Understand that these feelings are normal and a way of dealing with the situation Define and demonstrate cooperation and collaboration Identify the different skills that people can bring to a group task Demonstrate how working together in a collaborative manner can help everyone to achieve success Identify people who they have a special relationship with Suggest strategies for maintaining a positive relationship with their special people Rehearse and demonstrate simple strategies for resolving given conflict situations Explain what a dare is Understand that no-one has the right to force them to do a dare Suggest strategies to use if they are ever made to feel uncomfortable or unsafe by someone asking them to do a dare Express opinions and listen to those of others Consider others' points of view Practise explaining the thinking behind their ideas and opinions Identify qualities of friendship Suggest reasons why friends sometimes fall out Rehearse and use, now or in the future, skills for making up again</p>	<p>Rules, safety Responsibility, care Loss, feelings Cooperate, collaborate Friendship, falling out Making up, compromise Conflict, point of view Dare, persuade Continuum, opinions Respectful, courteous Challenging Strategies, point of view Calm, apologise Listen, making up</p>
<p>Valuing Difference</p>	<p>Recognise that there are many different types of family Understand what is meant by 'adoption' 'fostering' and 'same-sex relationships.' Define the term 'community' Identify the different communities that they belong to Recognise the benefits that come with belonging to a community, in particular the benefit to mental health and wellbeing Reflect on listening skills Give examples of respectful language Give examples of how to challenge another's viewpoint, respectfully Explain that people living in the UK have different origins Identify similarities and differences between a diverse range of people from varying national, regional, ethnic and religious backgrounds Identity some of the qualities that people from a diverse range of backgrounds need in order to get on together Recognise the factors that make people similar to and different from each other Recognise that repeated name calling is a form of bullying Suggest strategies for dealing with name calling (including talking to a trusted adult)</p>	<p>Family, adoption Fostering, same-sex couple Blended family Community, belonging Respect, cooperation Listening skills, politeness Courtesy, manners Similarities, differences Identity, respect Name calling, bullying Prejudice, disability Gender, race Colour, sexuality</p>

	<p>Understand and explain some of the reasons why different people are bullied</p> <p>Explore why people have prejudiced views and understand what this is</p>	
<p>Keeping Myself Safe</p>	<p>Identify situations which are safe or unsafe</p> <p>Identify people who can help if a situation is unsafe</p> <p>Suggest strategies for keeping safe</p> <p>Define the words danger and risk and explain the difference between the two</p> <p>Demonstrate strategies for dealing with a risky situation</p> <p>Identify some key risks from and effects of cigarettes and alcohol</p> <p>Know that most people choose not to smoke cigarettes; (Social Norms message)</p> <p>Define the word 'drug' and understand that nicotine and alcohol are both drugs.</p> <p>Identify risk factors in given situations</p> <p>Suggest ways of reducing or managing those risks</p> <p>Evaluate the validity of statements relating to online safety</p> <p>Recognise potential risks associated with browsing online</p> <p>Give examples of strategies for safe browsing online</p> <p>Know that our body can often give us a sign when something doesn't feel right; to trust these signs and talk to a trusted adult if this happens</p> <p>Recognise and describe appropriate behaviour online as well as offline</p> <p>Identify what constitutes personal information and when it is not appropriate or safe to share this</p> <p>Understand and explain how to get help in a situation where requests for images or information of themselves or others occurs</p> <p>Demonstrate strategies for assessing risks</p> <p>Understand and explain decision-making skills</p> <p>Understand where to get help from when making decisions</p> <p>Understand that medicines are drugs and suggest ways that they can be helpful or harmful</p>	<p>Trust, safe, unsafe</p> <p>Danger/dangerous</p> <p>Risk, risky, feelings</p> <p>Strategies, consequence, safer</p> <p>Drugs, cigarettes, nicotine</p> <p>Alcohol</p> <p>Browsing, phishing, search engine</p> <p>Fake news, internet safety</p> <p>Private, public, profile</p> <p>Personal information</p> <p>Decisions</p> <p>Medicines, harmful</p> <p>Helpful, instructions</p>
<p>Rights and Responsibilities</p>	<p>Define what a volunteer is</p> <p>Identify people who are volunteers in the school community</p> <p>Recognise some of the reasons why people volunteer, including mental health and wellbeing benefits to those who volunteer</p> <p>Identify key people who are responsible for them to stay safe and healthy</p> <p>Suggest ways they can help these people</p> <p>Understand the difference between 'fact' and 'opinion'</p> <p>Understand how an event can be perceived from different viewpoints</p> <p>Plan, draft and publish a recount using the appropriate language</p> <p>Define what is meant by the environment</p> <p>Evaluate and explain different methods of looking after the school environment</p> <p>Devise methods of promoting their priority method</p> <p>Understand the terms 'income', 'saving' and 'spending'</p> <p>Recognise that there are times we can buy items we want and times when we need to save for items</p>	<p>Volunteer, wellbeing</p> <p>Helper, responsible</p> <p>Safe, healthy</p> <p>Fact, opinion</p> <p>Environment, waste</p> <p>Income, saving.</p> <p>Spending</p> <p>Earning, income</p>

	<p>Suggest items and services around the home that need to be paid for (e.g. food, furniture, electricity etc.)</p> <p>Explain that people earn their income through their jobs</p> <p>Understand that the amount people get paid is due to a range of factors (skill, experience, training, responsibility etc.)</p>	
Be my Best	<p>Explain how each of the food groups on the Eatwell Guide (formerly Eatwell Plate) benefits the body</p> <p>Explain what is meant by the term 'balanced diet'</p> <p>Give examples what foods might make up a healthy balanced meal</p> <p>Explain how some infectious illnesses are spread from one person to another</p> <p>Explain how simple hygiene routines can help to reduce the risk of the spread of infectious illnesses</p> <p>Suggest medical and non-medical ways of treating an illness</p> <p>Develop skills in discussion and debating an issue</p> <p>Demonstrate their understanding of health and wellbeing issues that are relevant to them</p> <p>Empathise with different view points</p> <p>Make recommendations, based on their research</p> <p>Identify their achievements and areas of development</p> <p>Recognise that people may say kind things to help us feel good about ourselves</p> <p>Explain why some groups of people are not represented as much on television/in the media</p> <p>Demonstrate how working together in a collaborative manner can help everyone to achieve success</p> <p>Understand and explain how the brain sends and receives messages through the nerves</p> <p>Name major internal body parts (heart, blood, lungs, stomach, small and large intestines, liver, brain);</p> <p>Describe how food, water and air get into the body and blood</p> <p>Explain some of the different talents and skills that people have and how skills are developed</p> <p>Recognise their own skills and those of other children in the class</p>	<p>Balanced diet, proteins</p> <p>Muscles, dairy</p> <p>Teeth, bones</p> <p>Starchy</p> <p>carbohydrates, energy</p> <p>Fruit & veg, healthy</p> <p>Infection, cleanliness</p> <p>Hygiene, rest</p> <p>Sleep, water, medicine</p> <p>Drug, dose</p> <p>Safety, instructions</p> <p>Debate, discussion</p> <p>Continuum, courteous</p> <p>Respectful, justify</p> <p>Goals, ambition</p> <p>Improve. Achieve</p> <p>Collaboration,</p> <p>cooperation, teamwork</p> <p>Talents, skills</p> <p>Intelligence, goal setting</p>
Growing and Changing	<p>Identify different types of relationships</p> <p>Recognise who they have positive healthy relationships with</p> <p>Understand what is meant by the term body space (or personal space)</p> <p>Identify when it is appropriate or inappropriate to allow someone into their body space</p> <p>Rehearse strategies for when someone is inappropriately in their body space</p> <p>Define the terms 'secret' and 'surprise' and know the difference between a safe and an unsafe secret</p> <p>Recognise how different surprises and secrets might make them feel</p> <p>Know who they could ask for help if a secret made them feel uncomfortable or unsafe</p> <p>Recognise that babies come from the joining of an egg and sperm</p> <p>Explain what happens when an egg doesn't meet a sperm</p> <p>Understand that for girls, periods are a normal part of puberty</p>	<p>Relationships, positive</p> <p>Healthy, trust, caring</p> <p>Personal space, body space</p> <p>Invalidate, uncomfortable</p> <p>Stop, respect, touch</p> <p>Secret, surprise</p> <p>Feelings,</p> <p>uncomfortable</p> <p>Angry, upset</p> <p>Jealous, worried</p> <p>Excited, scared, talk</p> <p>Egg, sperm</p> <p>Puberty, period</p>

		Ovary, fallopian tube Uterus (womb), lining Vagina, sanitary pad Tampon, menstruation cup
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